# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Luther H. Hodges, Secretary WEATHER BUREAU F. W. Reichelderfer, Chief

#### NATIONAL SEVERE STORMS PROJECT

REPORT No. 6

# Index to the NSSP Surface Network

by

Tetsuya Fujita

Department of the Geophysical Sciences The University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.



Washington, D. C. April 1962

#### **FOREWORD**

In 1951 the U. S. Weather Bureau established a special network of surface weather stations in the South Central States for the purpose of obtaining detailed measurements required to study squall lines and other severe weather phenomena. The bulk of the present NSSP "Alpha Network" is composed of stations in this original "Tornado Project" Network. In addition, a smaller but more concentrated "Beta Network" has been installed, to study the surface characteristics of thunderstorms in greater detail. The instruments are serviced by cooperative observers, mainly during the spring months, and their valuable assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

In spring 1961, the Weather Bureau and several cooperating agencies initiated a large-scale effort to investigate the giant thunderstorms, tornadoes, and other phenomena characteristic of the Great Plains States. Data from the surface networks now serve, along with information gathered by use of reconnaissance aircraft, radar, upper-air sounding stations and other facilities, as tools for studying the complete three-dimensional structure of the thunderstorm. The descriptions thus obtained will be of value in devising improved methods of forecasting hazardous weather phenomena, in providing needed information for aircraft stress designing, and for other purposes. The over-all objectives and facilities of the Project are outlined in NSSP Report Number 1.

The Alpha Network stations are all equipped with recording barographs, virtually all with hygrothermographs, and the majority with recording rain gages. Barographs and hygrothermographs are set for one revolution per 12 hours, and charts are changed once daily. Rain gage charts extend for 24 hours per revolution on the recording drum, and charts are changed generally every two to three days. In addition to the above instruments, the 36 Beta Network stations are equipped with instruments recording wind direction and speed.

Locations of Alpha Network stations are considered accurate within one minute of latitude and longitude, and thus to within one-half to one mile, as determined from Rand-McNally maps and World Aeronautical Charts (sectional). Locations of Beta Network stations were determined personally by Dr. Fujita, using automobile mileages from accurately-known road locations, and are specified to a finer degree.

The listed heights are obtained from various sources, and few of them were determined by accurate surveys. In some cases, they may be off by 50 to 150 feet. In the case of the Beta Network stations, heights were generally determined from detailed contour maps of the U. S. Geological Survey; however uncertainties in exact locations in rolling terrain make the exact heights uncertain. Since the barographs are not set against a standard barometer, the pressures indicated by them cannot be used directly for reduction to sea-level pressures, and the exact heights of the stations are relatively unimportant. Hygrothermographs are likewise not set against standard instruments, and empirical corrections are required in using the data in mapped form.

For convenience in using the data, all stations have been provided with number or letter-number identifiers. In 1962, all forms will be pre-stamped with these, although this was not done in 1961.

The original charts are on file at NSSP Headquarters in Kansas City. They have been microfilmed, and copies are available at cost. It should be noted that many rain gage stations listed in the NSSP Network (marked by asterisks in Table 2) are primarily operated for the Hydrologic Services. Division of the Weather Bureau. Several of these stations are operated in cooperation with the U. S. Corps of Engineers. The original traces for these stations are on file in the National Weather Records Center, Asheville, North Carolina. Precipitation amounts for these are published in "Hourly Precipitation Data", which may be purchased from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.

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# CONTENTS

22		e s	Page
1.	INDEX TO THE	ALPHA NETWORK STATIONS	. 1
	Figure 1.	Map of Alpha network station locations	. 2
	Figure 2.	Alpha network topography and	
		Beta network station locations	. 3
	Table 1.	Alpha network station list (alphabetical)	. 4
	Table 2.	Alpha network station list (numerical)	. 7
		· Hara	
2.	INDEX TO THE	BETA NETWORK STATIONS	. 14
	Figure 3.	Beta network station locations and topography .	. 16
	Figure 4.	Large scale map of Beta station network	. 17
	Table 3.	Beta network station list	. 18
	Figure 5.	Photographs of Beta network stations	. 19
	Figures 6-1	18. Panoramic views from Beta station sites	. 20

#### INDEX TO THE NSSP SURFACE NETWORK

Tetsuya Fujita
The University of Chicago <sup>1</sup>

#### I. INDEX TO THE ALPHA NETWORK STATIONS

During the 1961 operation there were about 200 stations in the National Severe Storms Project  $\alpha$  network. This number is subject to increase in coming years. The network area covered the southern half of Kansas, the entire state of Oklahoma, and the northern three-quarters of Texas.

- C. F. Van Thullenar, NSSP Director, C. W. Newton, NSSP Chief Scientist, and the author discussed methods of identifying the network stations, reaching the conclusion that all stations are to be numbered in the following manner.
- (a) The entire area of the network-taking into consideration future expansion-was divided into sections A through Y (fig. 1), bounded by the latitudes 27°, 30°, 33°, 36°, 39°, and 42° N. and the longitudes 90°, 93°, 96°, 99°, 102°, and 105° W. In 1961 there were no stations in sections A through E, F, J, O, T, and U through Y. Future expansion of the network may be in these sections.
- (b) Within each section, all  $\alpha$  network stations were numbered from upper left to right, then downward toward the bottom. The largest number of stations within a particular section does not exceed 34 at the present time. The stations are thus designated A-3, K-23, ...etc.
- (c) If stations are moved from one location to another or new stations are added, new numbers will be assigned to avoid possible confusion.

Figure 1 represents the distribution of  $\alpha$  network stations together with the regular Weather Bureau stations, which are indicated by open circles. Stations are distributed over a comparatively flat plain with an elevation increasing westward from approximately sea level to 4000 ft. Height-contour lines at 1000-ft. intervals appear in figure 2, where  $\alpha$  stations appear as dots, and  $\beta$  stations (numbered only on the periphery) as crosses.

The  $\alpha$  network stations are indexed in alphabetical order in Table 1, and according to station numbers in Table 2, where location, elevation, and instrumentation are indicated.

Preparation of this report was supported under Contract Cwb 9931.

#### a NETWORK STATIONS

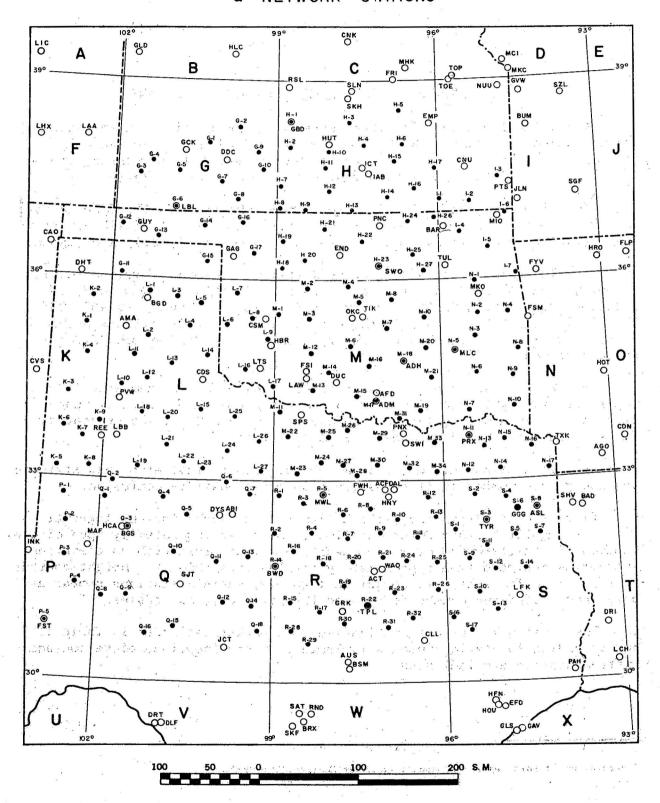


Figure 1.- Alpha network stations in 1961. Notice that the entire network is divided into sections A through Y and within each section stations are numbered.

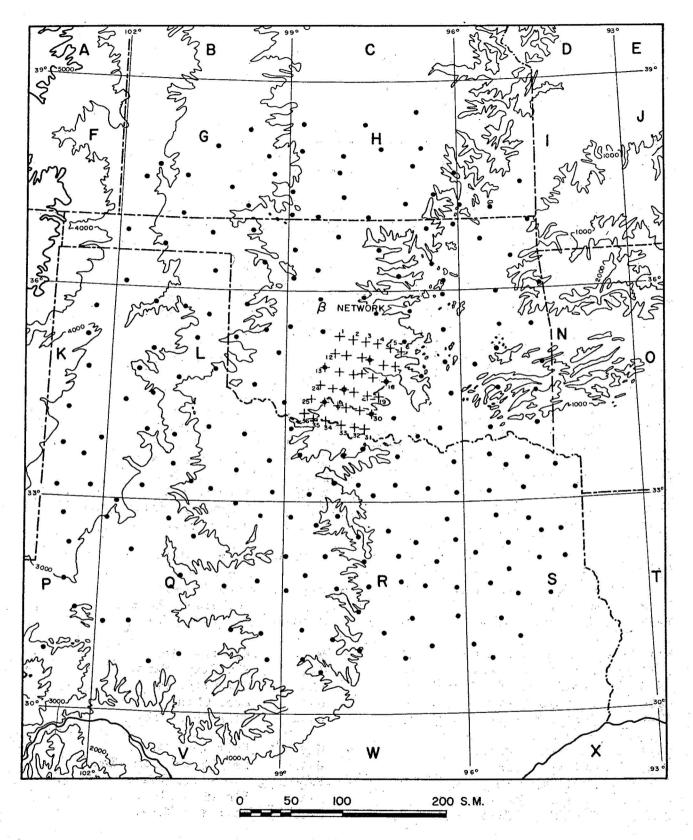


Figure 2.- Alpha network stations with 1000-ft. interval contour lines. Beta stations are shown by crosses. Figures 3 and 4 show Beta Network on larger scale.

TABLE I. - ALPHA NETWORK STATIONS

(Alphabetical)

	<b>G</b>	•	° Grant and
No.	Station	No.	Station
- E		s a: g	
M-18	Ada, Okla.	K-2	Channing, Tex.
H-8	Aetna, Kans.	R-2	Cisco, Tex.
Q-7	Albany, Tex.	L-2	Claude, Tex.
S-12	Alto, Tex.	N-6	Clayton, Okla.
P-2	Andrews, Tex.	H-25	Cleveland, Okla.
47	ેટ્રેક કરાઈ લેવી કે કોફો		in the second
N-15	Annona, Tex.	R-20	Clifton, Tex.
K-9	Anton, Tex.	M-1	Clinton, Okla.
*M-12	Apache, Okla.	M-21	Coalgate, Okla.
M-17	Ardmore, Okla.	Q-13	Coleman, Tex.
G-8	Ashland, Kans.	R-16	Comanche, Tex.
	* 1.5g · *		
L-23	Aspermont, Tex.	R-24	Coolidge, Tex.
S-1	Athens, Tex.	R-11	Corsicana, Tex.
N-17	Atlanta, Tex.	P-4	Crane, Tex.
Q-11	Ballinger, Tex.	M-4	Crescent, Okla.
G-2	Bazine, Kans.	*M-6	Criner, Okla.
n - 5			
M-25	Bellevue, Tex.	S-10	Crockett, Tex.
Q-9	Big Lake, Tex.	L-25	Crowell, Tex.
Q-3	Big Spring, Tex.	M-30	Denton, Tex.
H-22	Billings, Okla.	H-5	Diamond Springs, Kans.
M-33	Bonham, Tex.	L-16	Duke, Okla.
		*	
M-28	Boyd, Tex.	M-19	Durant, Okla.
Q-14	Brady, Tex.	Q-12	Eden, Tex.
R-1	Breckenridge, Tex	M-5	Edmond, Okla.
L-13	Brice, Tex.	H-15	El Dorado, Kans.
M-27	Bridgeport, Tex.	Q-15	Eldorado, Tex.
** * *			
N-10	Broken Bow, Okla.	M-11	Electra, Tex.
K-8	Brownfield, Tex.	I-1	Elk City, Kans.
R-14	Brownwood, Tex.	L-8	Elk City, Okla.
G-16	Buffalo, Okla.	G-12	Eva, Okla.
	Burleson, Tex.	R-25	Fairfield, Tex.
	K-6 (Martage Do		
H-13	Caldwell, Kans.	H-20	Fairview, Okla.
M-20		H-17	Fall River Dam, Kans.
S-7	Carthage, Tex,	R-30	Florence, Tex.
H-6	Cassody, Kans.	L-18	Floydada, Tex.
M-8	Chandler, Okla.	H-24	Foraker, Okla.
	e 9	edicable b lose	a social above to state

<sup>\*</sup>Stations in both  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  networks

## TABLE I (CONTINUED)

No. Station	No. Station
1	
P-5 Ft. Stockton, Tex.	R-13 Kemp, Tex.
L-17 Frederick, Okla.	H-27 Keystone Dam, Okla.
L-5 Gageby, Tex.	H-11 Kingman, Kans.
M-29 Gainesville, Tex.	G-9 Kinsley, Kans.
R-19 Gatesville, Tex.	H-9 Kiowa, Kans.
S-4 Gilmer, Tex.	L-24 Knox City, Tex.
I-3 Girard, Kans.	L-10 Kress, Tex.
M-23 Graham, Tex.	M-22 Lake Kickapoo, Tex.
R-6 Granbury, Tex.	G-4 Lakin, Kans.
I-5 Grand River Dam, Okla.	Q-1 Lamesa, Tex.
H-1 Great Bend, Kans.	R-17 Lampasas, Tex.
H-21 Great Salt Plains Dam, (	Okla. K-7 Levelland, Tex.
G-10 Greensburg, Kans.	G-6 Liberal, Kans.
M-34 Greenville, Tex.	G-15 Lipscomb, Tex.
H-16 Grenola, Kans.	R-28 Llano, Tex.
S-13 Groveton, Tex.	S-6 Longview, Tex.
R-18 Hamilton, Tex.	M-3 Lookeba, Okla.
G-13 Hardesty, Okla.	N-5 McAlester, Okla.
H-12 Harper, Kans.	M-32 McKinney, Tex.
R-32 Hearne, Tex.	L-4 McLean, Tex.
K-32 Hearne, Tex.	
N-8 Heavener Exp. Farm, Okla	H-3 McPherson, Kans.
S-5 Henderson, Tex.	S-16 Madisonville, Tex:
K-4 Hereford, Tex.	R-29 Marble Falls, Tex.
L-9 Hobart, Okla.	R-23 Marlin, Tex.
N-7 Hugo, Okla.	*M-14 Marlow, Okla.
H-26 Hulah Dam, Okla.	S-8 Marshall, Tex.
S-17 Huntsville, Tex.	Q-18 Mason, Tex.
H-10 Hutchinson Exp. Fld., Ka	L-3 Miami, Tex.
R-9 Itasca, Tex.	R-5 Mineral Wells, Tex.
M-24 Jacksboro, Tex.	K-5 Mineral Hells, less
S-11 Jacksonville, Tex.	G-7 Minneola, Kans.
L-22 Jayton, Tex.	K-6 Morton, Tex.
R-26 Jewett, Tex.	I-2 Mound Valley, Kans.
G-3 Johnson, Kans.	N-14 Mount Pleasant, Tex.
G-1 Kalvesta, Kans.	K-3 Muleshoe, Tex.
Maryesta hans,	

<sup>\*</sup>Stations in both  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  networks

## TABLE I (CONTINUED)

No. Station	2 10	No.	Station
			,
S-14 Nacogdoche	s, Tex.	L-12	Silverton, Tex.
N-16 New Boston		Q-4	Snyder, Tex.
H-4 Newton, Ka	ns.	L-21	Spur, Tex.
M-26 Nocona, Te	x.	Q-6	Stamford, Tex.
I-4 Nowata, Ok	1a	R-4	Stephenville, Tex.
N-9 Octavia, O	kla.	H-23	Stillwater, Okla.
Q-2 O'Donnell,	Tex.		Strawn, Tex.
M-10 Okemah, Ok		G-5	Sublette, Kans.
Q-16 Ozona, Tex	. pin	N-12	Sulphur Springs, Tex.
L-15 Paducah, T	ex.	H-7	Sun City, Kans.
S-9 Palestine,	Tex.	G-11	Sunray, Tex.
N-11 Paris, Tex	· ***	Q-5	Sweetwater, Tex.
*M-16 Pauls Vall		M-7	Tecumseh, Okla.
P-3 Penwell, To		R-22	Temple, Tex.
L-1 Phillips,	Γex.	R-12	Terrell, Tex.
K-5 Plains, Te	<b>x</b> .	L-27	Throckmorton, Tex.
L-19 Post, Tex.			Tyler, Tex.
I-6 Quápaw, Ok			Vega, Tex.
N-3 Quinton, Ol			Wagoner, Okla.
S-2 Quitman, To			Walnut Springs, Tex.
Q-8 Rankin, Tex	, July	*M÷13	Walters Lake, Okla.
G-14 Riverside,			Warner, Okla.
L-20 Roaring Spi			Watonga, Okla
Q-10 Robert Lee,			Waxahachie, Tex.
R-31 Rockdale,			Waynoka, Okla.
N-51 Rockdare,	CA.	11-19	waynoka, okta.
L-7 Roll, Okla.	<b>4</b> , <sup>2</sup>	L-11:	Wayside, Tex.
N-13 Rugby, Tex.	;	L-14	Wellington, Tex.
H-2 St. John, F	Cans.	R-21	West, Tex.
N-4 Sallisaw, C	kla.	I -7	Westville, Okla.
R-15 San Saba, 7	ex.	M-31	Willis, Okla.
H-18 Seiling, Ok	la.	H-14	Winfield, Kans.
P-1 Seminole, T			Wirt, Okla.
L-26 Seymour, Te	•		Woodward, Okla.
ระหรับ (ระห <b>ยาก</b> ครับ โดยชาติ			a liberation in the
and the second of the second o	_8° _ \$0		

\*Stations in both  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  networks

TABLE 2.- ALPHA NETWORK STATIONS

(In numerical order)

	No.	Station	Desig- nator	Lati	tude	· ·	Longitud	de Elevation (ft.)	Instr MB, HI	
**		*					77.7	.27%		i.
		a (1) (2) 4 (4)				1	. 4	.acn#		1%
G	1	Kalvesta, Kans.	KAL	38	02	. 2	100 17	7 2670	MB,	¥
	2	Bazine, Kans.	BAZ	38	16		99 4	5 2160	MB, H7	, *RG
	3	Johnson, Kans.	JON	37	32		101 34	4 3172	MB, HI	
	4	Lakin, Kans.	LKN	37	46		101 25	3080	MB	
	5	Sublette, Kans.	SUB	37	29		100 50	2911	мв, нл	`, *RG
		the second		÷		1 174		. n. s <sup>A</sup> C	1.1.	1000
	6	Liberal, Kans.	LIB	37	02		100 55	28.38	MB, HI	`, RG
	7	Minneola, Kans.	MNO	37	27		100 01	2558	MB, HI	
	8	Ashland, Kans.	ASH	37	12		99 46		MB, HT	
	9	Kinsley, Kans.	KIN	37	56		99 24		MB, HI	
	10	Greensburg, Kans.	GNB	37	37		99 18	1	MB, HT	
						* 1		e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		
	11	Sunray, Tex.	SRY	36	01	* 1	101 49	3540	MB	
				(35	58		101 52	2		(*RG)
	12	Eva, Okla.	EVA	36	48		101 54		мв, нт	
	13	Hardesty, Okla.	HAR	36	37		101 12		MB, HI	
	14	Riverside, Okla.	RIV	36	48		100 21		мв, нт	
	15	Lipscomb, Tex.	LPS	36	14		100 17	7 8 114	мв, нт	
							200 27	- 17		•
	16	Buffalo, Okla.	BUF	36	50		99 38	1800	MB, HI	<b>.</b>
	17	Woodward, Okla.	WDW	36	25		99 24		мв, нт	
		No law of the	1.5				ALVE.			
	·	E.K.	Par d			1.5	- 15-5 (7.15)	.≃rasIZ,r≪XJStV	na na sanaka Marianaka	5
H	1	Great Bend, Kans.	GRB	38	24	8,	98 46		MB, HT	, RG
2	2	St. John, Kans.	SJN	38	0.0	4 f.	98 .46		MB, HI	· .
	3	McPherson, Kans.	MCP	38	20	M.	97 40	2 410 75 11 11 11	мв, нт	
	4	Newton, Kans.	NTN	38	02	25.00	97 23		MB, HI	, RG
	5	Diamond Springs,	DIA	38	33	у.	96 45	1350	MB, HT	, *RG
	1	Kans.	T Eq.		2		/			H MAN
						570			# 18 14 000 14000	
	6	Cassoday, Kans.	CAS	38	02	e	96 39	1465	MB, HI	`, *RG
٠	7	Sun City, Kans.	SUN	37	23	200	98 55	1677	MB, HI	`, *RG
	8	Aetna, Kans.	AET	37	4.	, i	98 58		MB, HI	and the second second
	9	Kiowa, Kans.	KIO	37		-	98 29		мв, нт	10 PM
*	10	Hutchinson Exp.	HUX	37	56		98 02		мв, нт	
ř	,	F1d., Kans.			3.	7 V.	44.2°		minis.	2.4

\*RG belonging to Hydrologic Services \*\*Station also part of  $\beta$  network \*\*\*No observer, 1961

MB: Microbarograph HT: Hygrothermograph RG: Recording rain gage

TABLE 2 (CONTINUED) - ALPHA NETWORK STATIONS

	No.	Station	Desig- nator	Lati	itude ')		Longi tud	e Elevati (ft.)		
H	11	Kingman, Kans.	KGM	37	39		98 07	1504	MB, HT	
	12	Harper, Kans.	HRP	37	17	ř.	98 .02	1430	MB, HT,	RG
	13	Caldwell, Kans.	CAD	37	02		97 36	1164	MB, HT,	*RG
	14	Winfield, Kans.	WIN	37	15		96 58	1185	MB, HT	
	15	El Dorado, Kans.	EDK	37	49		96 50	1282	MB, HT	
	16	Grenola, Kans.	GRE	37	22		96 27	1160	MB, HT,	*RG
	17	Fall River Dam,	FRV	37	39	9	96 05	1020	MB, HT,	*RG
		Kans.				* °		* g**	. F	į.
	18	Seiling, Okla.	SEI	36	09		98 55	1760	MB, HT,	*RG
	19	Waynoka, Okla.	WYN	36	35	. ?	98 52	1510	MB, HT,	*RG
	20	Fairview, Okla.	FAV	36	16		98 29	1300	MB, HT	
				*						N.
	21	Great Salt Plain Dam, Okla.	s GSP	36	45	5.91	98 : 08	1195	MB, HT,	*RG
	22	Billings, Okla.	BIL	36	32		97 27	1000	MB, HT,	RG
	23	Stillwater, Okla		36	07		97 05	900	MB, HT,	*RG
	24	Foraker, Okla.	FOR	36	52		96 34	1270	MB, HT	
		Account to the second	PP 2 S		<i>i</i> .	y S	2.87			î/
	25	Cleveland, Okla.	CLV	36	19		96 28	800	MB, HT,	*RG
	26	Hulah Dam, Okla.	HUD	36	55	e et	96 06	744	MB, HT,	*RG
	27	Keystone Dam,	KEY	36	09		96 15	700	MB, HT,	*RG
	, <sup>*</sup> e	Okla.			1		* 8	3		:
		e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e							9 E 8 888	1.4
Ι	1	Elk City, Kans.	ECK	37	13		95 59	900	MB, HT	1
	2	Mound Valley, Kans	MDV	37	11		95 27	800	MB, HT,	*RG
	3	Girard, Kans.	GIR	37	31	: e:	94 50	985	MB, HT,	RG
	4	Nowata, Okla.	NOW	36	42	1000	95 : 38	705	MB, HT,	*RG
	5	Grand River Dam, Okla.	GRD	36	28		95 03	766	MB, HT,	*RG
	6	Quapaw, Okla.	QUA	36	58	: :	94 47	850	MB, HT,	*RG
	7		_	36	04		94 35	1000	MB, HT,	0.5 54
	e,		140						Javan Sarah	F
	19 ·		15 CA		31.		1463			4.5
K	1	Vega, Tex.	VGA	35	15	* .A.	102 26	4000	MB.	Target years
	2	Channing, Tex.	CHN	35	41	,	102 20	3820	MB, HT,	*RG
	3	Muleshoe, Tex.	MUL	34	13		102 43	3790	_ MB	
	4	9 manual for the same	HER	34	49		102 24	3806	MB, HT,	*RG
	5	Plains, Tex.	PLN	33	11		102 49	3690	MB	,
	4	-94						2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 200		520

<sup>\*</sup>RG belonging to Hydrologic Services \*\*Station also part of  $\beta$  network \*\*\*No observer, 1961

TABLE 2 (CONTINUED) - ALPHA NETWORK STATIONS

No.	. Station	Desig-	Lati	tude	Longi	tude E	levatio	n In	strur	nent
		nator	(°		(°	<b>1</b> )	(ft.)	MB,	HT,	*RG
						Ω				
6	Morton, Tex.	MOR	33	44	100	46	3770	MB		
7	Levelland, Tex.	LVL			102	40 23	3552	MB		
8			33	34	102	25 15	3370	MB		
9	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		33	11	102			MB		
9	Anton, Tex.	ANT	33	49	102	09	3380	IVID		
	* 4									
. 1	Phillips, Tex.	PHI	35	46	101	20	2780	MB,	нт	1
2	Claude, Tex.	CLD	35	07	101	22	3397	MB,		v
3	Miami, Tex.	MIA	35	42	100	48	2744	MB,		
4	McLean, Tex.	MCL	35	14	100	36	2860		HT,	*RG
5	Gageby, Tex.	GBY	35		100	22	267.0		HT,	
. 3	dageby, Ica.	CD1	33	37	100	22	207.0	11110 1	111,	110
6	Mayfield, Okla.	MAY	35	18	99	52	1920	MB.	HT,	*RG
7	Roll, Okla.	ROL	35	47	99	43	2290		HT,	
8	Elk City, Okla.	ECO	35	25	99	25	1980		HT,	
9	Hobart, Okla.	HBT	35	01	99	06	1565	100		*RG
10	Kress, Tex.	KRS	34	22	101	45	3477			*RG
_0					-01	4		2 12	. 9	
11	Wayside, Tex.	WAY	34	48	101	33	3310	MB,	HT,	*RG
12	Silverton, Tex.	SLV	34	28	101	17	3485	MB,	HT	1
13	Brice, Tex.	BRC	34	42	100	53	2240		HT	
14	Wellington, Tex.	WEL	34	51	100	12	2030		HT,	*RG
15	Paducah, Tex.	PAD	34	01	100	18	1886		HT,	
								g ***		
16	Duke, Okla.	DUK	34	40	99	34	1420	MB,	HT,	RG
17	Frederick, Okla.	FRE	34	24	99	01	1300	MB,	HT,	RG
18	Floydada, Tex.	FLY	33	58	101	21	3184	MB,	HT	
19	Post, Tex.	POS	33	12	101	22	2680	MB	4.2	
20	Roaring Springs,	ROA	33	54	100	51	2550	MB,	HT	*
	Tex.					151	S. F. a.	2 * 6	27	
et al						* *: *		15		
21	Spur, Tex.	SPU	33		100		2274		*RG	
22	Jayton, Tex.	JAY	33		100		2010	MB,		
23	Aspermont, Tex.	ASP	33	09	100	13	1765		HT,	
24	Knox City, Tex.	KNO	33	25	99	49	1570		HT,	
		CIDIL	33	59	99	42	1470	MB.	HT.	RG
25	Crowell, Tex.	CRW	33	33			_ ,, _			
14.7					Sec.	n E		47.1		i
25 26 27	Crowell, Tex.  Seymour, Tex. Throckmorton, Tex	SEY	33	35 11		<b>1</b> 6	1291 1400	MB,	HT, HT,	RG

<sup>\*</sup>RG belonging to Hydrologic Services

<sup>\*\*</sup>Station also part of  $\beta$  network \*\*\*No observer, 1961

TABLE 2 (CONTINUED) - ALPHA-NETWORK STATIONS

and the state of t

No.	Station	Desig	- Lati	tude	Longi	tude	Elevation	Instrum	ent
12		nator	(°	')	(°	')	(ft.)	MB, HT,	
	2.00	A 2.	1 4 4	- a.		180			¥
M 1	Clinton, Okla.	$\mathbf{CLN}$	35	29	98	59	1570	MB, HT,	RG
. 2	Watonga, Okla.	WTG	35	51	98	25	1506	MB, HT,	
3	Lookeba, Okla.	LOO	35	23.	98	22	1355	MB, HT,	
4	Crescent, Okla.	CRE	35	55	97	41	1030	MB, HT,	
5	Edmond, Okla.	EDM	35	39	97	29	1200	MB, HT,	
3	Danoria, Okta.	JUM		39	91	29	1200	, III.,	2.0
**6	Criner, Okla.	CNR	35	01	. 97	34	1240	MB, HT,	RG, W
7	Tecumseh, Okla.	TEC	35	16	96	56	1100	MB, HT,	RG.
8	Chandler, Okla.	CHA	35	42	96	53	975	MB, HT	"
10	Okemah, Okla.	OKE	35	26	96	18	1 -	MB, HT,	*RG
20,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	= 727 .	i. 300			-y , .		Ed g and	-
11	Electra, Tex.	ELE	34	02	<sub>2.,</sub> 98	55	1222	MB, HT,	RG
**12	Apache, Okla	APA	34	53	98	18	1410	MB, HT,	RG, W
**13	Walters Lake, Okla	. WLT	34	24	98	21	1030	MB, HT,	RG, W
71	Marlow, Okla.	MLW	34	36	98	01	1150	MB, HT,	RG, W
	Wirt, Okla.	WIR	34	15	97	31	950	MB, HT,	RG, W
							10.		
**16	Pauls Valley, Okla.	PAV	34	42	97	16	1030	MB, HT,	RG, W
17	Ardmore, Okla.	ARD	34	10	97	08	872	MB, HT,	RG
18	Ada, Okla.	ADA	34	47	96	41	1001	MB, HT,	RG
19	Durant, Okla.	DUR	34	01	96	23	.685	MB, HT,	RG
20	Calvin, Okla.	CAL	34	58	96	15	713	MB, HT,	RG
	32 A S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S				,				
21	Coalgate, Okla.	COA	34	32	96	13	616	MB, HT,	
22	Lake Kickapoo, Tex	LAK	33	40	98	47	1045	MB, HT,	RG
23	Graham, Tex.	GRH	33	05	98	35	1100	MB, HT,	RG
24	Jacksboro, Tex.	JAB	33	14	98	10	1098	MB, HT,	RG
25	Bellevue, Tex.	BEL	33	37	.98	02	1040	MB, HT,	RG
		·	(33	38	98	01 8	after May	8, 1961.)	
				70			000	MD IIT	DC.
26	Nocona, Tex.	NOC	33	47	97	44	980	MB, HT,	
27	Bridgeport, Tex.	BRI	33	12	97	46	754	MB, HT,	
28	Boyd, Tex.	BOY	33	04	97	31	731	MB, HT,	KG *DC
	Gainesville, Tex.		33		97		745	MB, HT,	
30	Denton, Tex.	DNT	:: 33	15	97	11	750	MB, HT,	*KG
21	Willis; Okla.	WIL	33	53	96	48	659	MB, HT,	RG
	McKinney, Tex.	MKI	33		96			MB, HT,	
				32	96	08	566	MB, HT,	RG
	Bonham, Tex.	BON	33 33	07	96	08	550	MB, HT,	
34	Greenville, Tex.	GRV							
944	**		2 202	*** ********	ig istoro	Ac str	eff er rande		(56) 

<sup>\*</sup>RG belonging to Hydrologic Services \*\*Station also part of  $\beta$  network \*\*\*No observer, 1961

TABLE 2 (CONTINUED) - ALPHA NETWORK STATIONS

N 1 Wagoner, Okla. WAG 35 58 95 22 590 MB, HT, RG 2 Warner, Okla. WAR 35 29 95 19 580 MB, HT, RG 3 Quinton, Okla. QUI 35 08 95 22 654 MB, HT, RG 4 Sallisaw, Okla. SAL 35 28 94 47 531 MB, HT RG 5 McAlester, Okla. MCA 34 57 95 50 760 MB, HT, RG 7 Hugo, Okla. CLA 34 35 95 21 602 MB, HT, RG 8 Heavener Exp. HVX 34 55 94 36 556 MB, HT, *RG Farm Okla. 9 Octavia, Okla. OCT 34 31 94 44 850 MB, HT 10 Broken Bow, Okla. BKN 34 03 94 44 475 MB, HT 10 Broken Bow, Okla. BKN 34 03 94 44 475 MB, HT 11 Paris, Tex. PAR 33 40 95 36 495 MB, HT, *RG 12 Sulphur Springs, SUL 33 08 95 36 495 MB, HT, *RG 14 Mount Pleasant, MTP 33 10 95 00 416 MB, HT, RG 15 Annona, Tex. ANN 33 35 94 55 MB HT, RG 16 New Boston, Tex. NBS 33 28 94 25 350 MB 17, RG 16 New Boston, Tex. NBS 33 28 94 25 350 MB 17 Atlanta, Tex. ATL 33 08 94 09 265 MB, RG
2 Warner, Okla. WAR 35 29 95 19 580 MB, HT, RG 3 Quinton, Okla. QUI 35 08 95 22 654 MB, HT, RG 4 Sallisaw, Okla. SAL 35 28 94 47 531 MB, HT 5 McAlester, Okla. MCA 34 57 95 50 760 MB, HT, RG 6 Clayton, Okla. CLA 34 35 95 21 602 MB, HT, RG 7 Hugo, Okla. HUG 34 01 95 31 540 MB, HT, *RG 8 Heavener Exp. HVX 34 55 94 36 556 MB, HT, *RG Farm Okla. 9 Octavia, Okla. OCT 34 31 94 44 850 MB, HT 10 Broken Bow, Okla. BKN 34 03 94 44 475 MB, HT 11 Paris, Tex. PAR 33 40 95 34 542 MB, HT, *RG 12 Sulphur Springs, SUL 33 08 95 36 495 MB, HT, *RG 13 Rugby, Tex. RUG 33 29 95 15 400 MB, HT, *RG 14 Mount Pleasant, MTP 33 10 95 00 416 MB, HT, *RG Tex. 15 Annona, Tex. ANN 33 35 94 55 400 MB, HT, RG 16 New Boston, Tex. NBS 33 28 94 25 350 MB 17 Atlanta, Tex. ATL 33 08 94 09 265 MB, RG
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8 Heavener Exp. HVX 34 55 94 36 556 MB, HT, *RG Farm Okla.  9 Octavia, Okla. OCT 34 31 94 44 850 MB, HT 10 Broken Bow, Okla. BKN 34 03 94 44 475 MB, HT 11 Paris, Tex. PAR 33 40 95 34 542 MB, HT, RG 12 Sulphur Springs, SUL 33 08 95 36 495 MB, HT, *RG 12 Sulphur Springs, SUL 33 08 95 36 495 MB, HT, *RG 14 Mount Pleasant, MTP 33 10 95 00 416 MB, HT, *RG 15 Annona, Tex. ANN 33 35 94 55 400 MB, HT, RG 16 New Boston, Tex. NBS 33 28 94 25 350 MB 17 Atlanta, Tex. ATL 33 08 94 09 265 MB, RG
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12 Sulphur Springs, SUL 33 08 95 36 495 MB, HT, *RG Tex.  13 Rugby, Tex. RUG 33 29 95 15 400 MB, HT, RG 14 Mount Pleasant, MTP 33 10 95 00 416 MB, HT, *RG Tex.  15 Annona, Tex. ANN 33 35 94 55 400 MB, HT, RG 16 New Boston, Tex. NBS 33 28 94 25 350 MB 17 Atlanta, Tex. ATL 33 08 94 09 265 MB, RG  P 1 Seminole, Tex. SEM 32 43 102 39 3318 MB
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13 Rugby, Tex. RUG 33 29 95 15 400 MB, HT, RG 14 Mount Pleasant, MTP 33 10 95 00 416 MB, HT, *RG Tex.  15 Annona, Tex. ANN 33 35 94 55 400 MB, HT, RG 16 New Boston, Tex. NBS 33 28 94 25 350 MB 17 Atlanta, Tex. ATL 33 08 94 09 265 MB, RG  P 1 Seminole, Tex. SEM 32 43 102 39 3318 MB
14       Mount Pleasant, Tex.       MTP       33       10       95       00       416       MB, HT, *RG         15       Annona, Tex.       ANN       33       35       94       55       400       MB, HT, RG         16       New Boston, Tex.       NBS       33       28       94       25       350       MB         17       Atlanta, Tex.       ATL       33       08       94       09       265       MB, RG         P       1       Seminole, Tex.       SEM       32       43       102       39       3318       MB
Tex. 15 Annona, Tex. ANN 33 35 94 55 400 MB, HT, RG  16 New Boston, Tex. NBS 33 28 94 25 350 MB 17 Atlanta, Tex. ATL 33 08 94 09 265 MB, RG  P 1 Seminole, Tex. SEM 32 43 102 39 3318 MB
16 New Boston, Tex. NBS 33 28 94 25 350 MB 17 Atlanta, Tex. ATL 33 08 94 09 265 MB, RG P 1 Seminole, Tex. SEM 32 43 102 39 3318 MB
17 Atlanta, Tex. ATL 33 08 94 09 265 MB, RG P 1 Seminole, Tex. SEM 32 43 102 39 3318 MB
P 1 Seminole, Tex. SEM 32 43 102 39 3318 MB
P 1 Seminole, Tex. SEM 32 43 102 39 3318 MB
P 1 Seminole, Tex. SEM 32 43 102 39 3318 MB
2 Andrew Ton AND 20 10 100 22 2000 MP
2 Andrews, rex. AND 32 19 102 33 3200 MD
3 Penwell, Tex. PEN 31 44 102 36 2940 MB
4 Crane, Tex. CRN 31 24 102 20 2600 MB, *RG
5 Ft. Stockton, Tex. FTS 30 54 102 52 3100 MB, *RG
(30 52 102 55 after May 19, 1961.)
Q 1 Lamesa, Tex. LMS 32 42 101 56 2965 MB
2 O'Donnell, Tex. ODO 32 58 101 49 3046 MB, *RG
3 Big Spring, Tex. BIG 32 15 101 27 2528 MB, *RG
4 Snyder, Tex. SND 32 43 100 55 2330 MB
5 Sweetwater, Tex. SWE 32 28 100 28 2380 MB, HT, RG

<sup>\*</sup>RG belong to Hydrologic Services \*\*Station also part of  $\beta$  network

\*\*\*No observer, 1961

TABLE 2 (CONTINUED) - ALPHA NETWORK STATIONS

No.	Station	Desig-		tude		tude	Elevation		strum	
		nator	(0	٠,	<u>(°</u>	<u>')</u>	(ft.)	MB,	HT,	*RG
	G	am.				9			***	
Q 6	Stamford, Tex.	STA	32	57	99	48	1614		HT,	
. 7	Albany, Tex.	ALB	32	44	99	18	1800		HT,	RG
8	Rankin, Tex.	RAN	31	13	101	56	2595	MB		
***9	Big Lake, Tex.	BGL	31	12	101	27	2680	MB		
10	Robert Lee, Tex.	ROB	31	54	100	41	1775	MB		
11	Ballinger, Tex.	BAL	31	46	99	57	1637	MB,	HT,	RG
12	Eden, Tex.	EDE	31	13	99	51	2060	MB,	HT,	*RG
13	Coleman, Tex.	CMN	31	50	99	26	1710	MB,	HT,	RG ·
14	Brady, Tex.	BRA	31	08	99	20	1720	MB,	*RG	
15	Eldorado, Tex.	EDT	30	49	<sup>0</sup> 100	39	2425	MB,	*RG	
16	Ozona, Tex.	OZN	30	42	101	07	2420	MB		
18	Mason, Tex.	MAS	30	45	99	15	1535	MB.		45
R 1	Breckenridge, Tex	. BRK	32	46	98	53	1204	MB,	HT,	RG
2	Cisco, Tex.	CIS	32	26	98	59	1500	MB,	HT,	RG
2 3	Strawn, Tex.	STR	32	40	98	28	1050	MB,	HT,	RG
4	Stephenville, Tex.		32	11	98	18	1466		HT,	
5	Mineral Wells, Tex.		32	48	98	07	980	MB,	HT,	*RG
6	Granbury, Tex.	GRN	32	27	97	48	718	MB,	HT,	RG
7	Walnut Springs,	WAL	32	03	97	42	900		HT,	
	Tex.			00	<i>31</i>		,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	, ,	
8	Burleson, Tex.	BUR	32	.33	97	19	711	MB,	HT,	RG
9	Itasca, Tex.	ITA	32	10	97	09	700	MB,	HT,	RG
10	Waxahachie, Tex.	WAX	32	22	96	<b>51</b>	570	MB,	HT,	RG
11	Corsicana, Tex.	COR	32	05	96	28	445	MB,	HT,	RG
12	Terrell, Tex.	TER	32	44	96	16	500	MB,	HT,	RG
13	Kemp, Tex.	KEM	32	26	96	12	370	· ·	HT,	E 1 000 45
14	Brownwood, Tex.	BRW	31	43	98	59	1345		HT,	
15	San Saba, Tex.	SAS		11	98	43	1200		HT,	
	Dan Daba, ICA.	<b>3.5</b>	~*	• •	. 30				. 1 4-1	
16	Comanche, Tex.	CCH	31	54	98	36	1358	MB,	HT,	RG
17	Lampasas, Tex.	LAM	31	03	98	11	1016		HT,	
18	Hamilton, Tex.	HAM	31	44	98	09	1243		HT,	
19	Gatesville, Tex.	GAT	31	27	97	44	785		RG	el de la companya del companya de la companya del companya de la c
20	Clifton, Tex.	CLI	31	46	97	35	671		HT,	RG
	, ·							- Andrews	,	post of the

<sup>\*</sup>RG belonging to Hydrologic Services \*\*Station also part of  $\beta$  network \*\*\*No observer, 1961

TABLE 2 (CONTINUED) - ALPHA NETWORK STATIONS

	No.	Station			Lati	tude			1000			levation		stru	
		*	nator	*	(0	_!)_	-		<u>(°</u>	1)		(ft.)	MB,	HT,	*RG
_	2 60				10			ĕ		4		1	- 55 - 51	·	
R		West, Tex.	WES		31	48		1.0	97	05		630		HT,	,
	22	Temple, Tex.	TEM		31	06		-1	97	21		650		HT,	RG
3	23	Marlin, Tex.	MRL		31	18			96	53	ş	408	MB,		
	24	Coolidge, Tex.	COO		31	45			96	39		445	MB,	HT,	RG
	25	Fairfield, Tex.	FAI		31	44			96	10		461	MB,	HT,	RG
				9											
٠	26	Jewett, Tex.	JEW		31	21			96	09		506	MB,	*RG	
ī.	28	Llano, Tex.	LLA	¥	30.	45		5	98	41		1040	MB		
	29	Marble Falls, Tex.	MAR		30	33			98	20		800	MB		
**	*30	Florence, Tex.	FLR		30	50			97	47		980	MB		181
	<b>31</b>	Rockdale, Tex.	ROD	ě	30	3'8			97	00		500	MB		
	32	Hearne, Tex.	HRN		30	54			96	37		300	MB	HT,	RG
	02	nearne, rex.	111(1		30	<b>3</b> T		i.	90	37		300	. 1412,	111,	210
S	1	Athens, Tex.	ATH	3	32	12.			95	51		480	MB,	HT	
	2		QTM		32	46		J	95	28	, 2	365	MB,	HT,	RG
		Tyler, Tex.	TYL		32	21		.34	95	16		535		HT,	RG
	4	Gilmer, Tex.	GLM		32	44			94	57		365		HT,	*RG
	5	Henderson, Tex.	HEN		32	09			94	47	7	500	MB,		
				i t											
	6	Longview, Tex.	LON		32	29			94	43		345	MB,	HT,	RG
	7	Carthage, Tex.	CAR		32	09			94	20		29.0	MB		
	8	Marshall, Tex.	MRS		32	33			94	22		375	MB		
	9	Palestine, Tex.	PAL		31	47			95	37		580	MB,	HT,	*RG
	10	Crockett, Tex.	CRO		31	18			95	27		345	MB		
*															
g.	11	Jacksonville, Tex.	JAV		31	58			95	16	,	566	MB,	HT,	RG
	12	Alto, Tex.	ALT		31	36			95	09		433	MB,		
		Groveton, Tex.	GRO		31	04		12	95	07		32,3		HT	2 2
		Nacogdoches, Tex.	NAC		31	37.		÷ ,	94	39		360	20 4 4	HT,	*RG
		Madisonville, Tex.	23	y s	30	57		31	95	54		230	2	HT,	RG
	77 S/A	an dak mesan bili ingnyangini. An dak rajar an ana		11,		•	ne x	· //	Ŧ .	769 769		rest to	gererik. Antonio		
	17	Huntsville, Tex.	HNT		30	44		11	95	34		400	MB	21 Tex	***
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	173	*RG belonging to Hy	drolo	ni.	. Sa	rvice	2.0	P		72		1967	1 1, 2		

<sup>\*</sup>RG belonging to Hydrologic Services \*\*Station also part of  $\beta$  network \*\*\*No observer, 1961

#### 2. INDEX TO THE BETA NETWORK STATIONS

During the 1961 operation, there were 36 stations in the National Severe Storms Project  $\beta$  network. Figure 3 represents  $\beta$  network stations on a base map with 100-ft. height contours. It might be expected that the area of the  $\beta$  network is as flat as a table top; however, the 100-ft. contours indicate the hills and valleys which characterize the area. The Wichita mountains (2403 ft.) northwest of Lawton (LAW) and the Arbuckle mountains (1400 ft.) north of Ardmore (AFD) are rather pronounced high spots just outside the  $\beta$  network.

A large-scale map of the  $\beta$  network stations with 200-ft. interval contours is shown in figure 4. Six  $\beta$  network stations serve also as  $\alpha$  network stations, i.e., 9(M-6), 13(M-12), 18(M-16), 22(M-14), 26(M-13), and 30(M-15).

The  $\beta$  network stations are listed in table 3. The height, longitude, and latitude for each station were obtained from the U. S. Geological Survey maps of scales 1:250,000 or larger.

Shown in figure 5, as typical views of  $\beta$  network stations, are the wind tower, instrument shelter, and weighing-bucket rain gage at Norman, and the wind tower at Rush Springs.

Since the exposure of the wind tower, 20 ft. above the ground, is important in interpreting the recorded speed and direction, the author visited each station to investigate the immediate environment and to take a panoramic picture from the top of the wind tower. Figures 6 through 18 present these panoramic photographs. Seen at the bottom of each figure is a map of the topography in the vicinity of the  $\beta$  network station. The maps cover a 3 x 3 mi. square with the station at the center. The contour lines at 20-ft. intervals were obtained by enlarging the largest-scale Geological Survey map available. In cases where the map was poor, the author made as accurate as possible a visual survey when he visited the stations. Contour lines presented in these figures are subject to revision when more accurate maps become available.

In making panoramic views from the tower, the camera was held so that the view would be unobstructed by wind vane or cups. Eight horizontal shots were made at 45° intervals from the top of each tower. The camera used was a 35-mm. Canon with super wide-angle lens of 25.5-mm. focal length.

Prints of each frame were joined to form a 360° view from the north at the center and the south on both sides. The original negative of each of the single shots used in making these panoramas is available upon request.

During the 1961 season the Geophysics Research Directorate operated T-11 stereoscopic cameras at Norman, Oklahoma. The distance between the camera sites, stations 4A and 4B (fig. 4), was surveyed to be 13,200 ft. The azimuth angle of 4B viewed from 4A was 29° 24'. The panoramic views and the exact locations of these stations appear in figure 7.

#### **ACKNOWL EDGEMENT**

The author is indebted to James R. McIntyre of the University of Chicago Mesometeorology Project for the very considerable work involved in drafting the maps, mounting the panoramic views, and computing station elevations for this report.

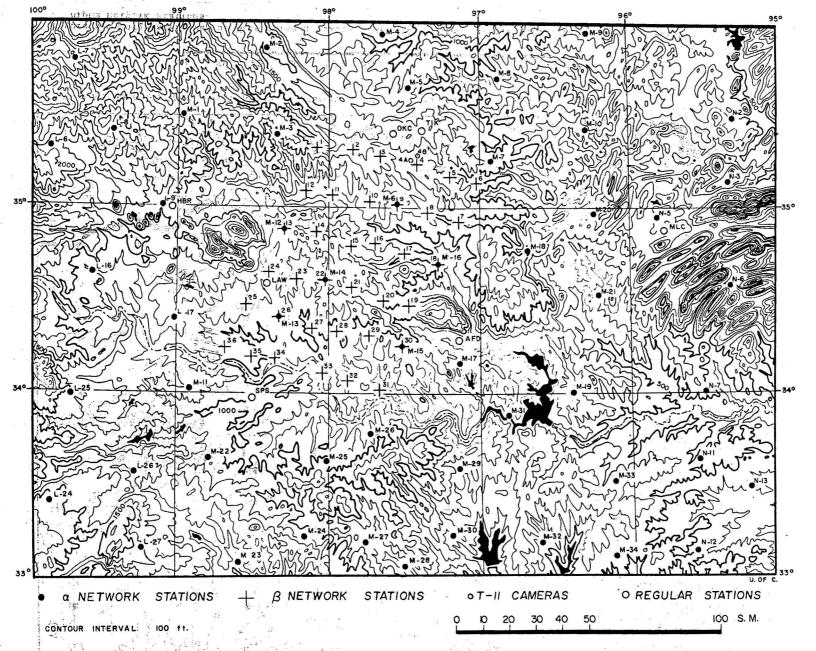


Figure 3.- Beta network stations and neighboring Alpha network stations in 1961. Contour lines are drawn for every 100 ft., and lakes are painted black.

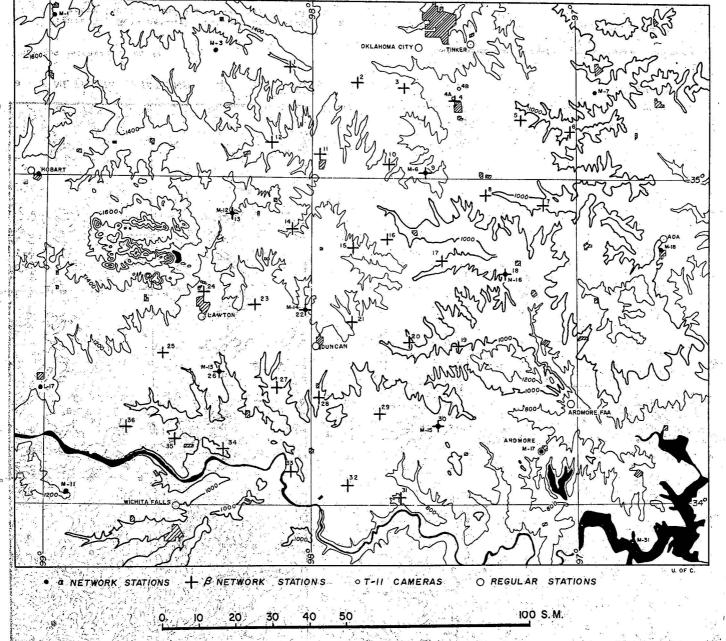


Figure 4. - Large scale map of Beta network stations in 1961. Note that six Beta network stations serve also as

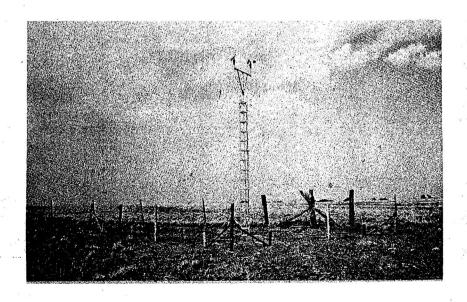
TABLE 3. - BETA NETWORK STATIONS

(All in Oklahoma)

				. ,					
				Lat	i tude		Lon	gi tude	:
No.	Na	me	Height (ft)	(deg	. min.)	(	deg	. min.	)
****	1000			<del></del>					
-1	Co	gar	1420	35	20.2		98	05.1	\$1
$\overline{2}$		ttle	1300	35	17.7		97	49.8	
3		wcastle	1310	35	16.4		97	39.2	
4		rman	1170	35	14.2		97	26.8	*
5		ttle Axe	1140	35	10.9		97	12.7	
6		comb	1000	35	08.8		97.	01.1	
U	Mu	~ · · · · ·	1000	33	00.0		· .		
7	Ro	sedale/	990	34	55.2	. A.	97	07.6	
8		yne	1090	34	57.0		97	20.8	
9.		iner	1240	35	01.0		97.	34.0	
		ples	1160	35	02.5		97. 97.	42.5	
10		ickasha					97 97	58.0	
11			1100	35	04.3	2	98	09.0	
12	ve	rden	1160	35	06.3		90	09.0	
40	· A*	- L	1410	24	f2 2		00	18.2	
13		ache	1410	34	53.3		98 98		
14		cky Ford	1200	34	50.6			04.5	
15		sh Springs	1280	34	47.1		97	50.7	
16		adley	1150	34	48.9		97	42.7	
17		llville	1020	34	44.8		97	30.4	10
18	Pau	ıls Valley	1030	34	42.4		97	16.0	
			4000		00.4		0 #	06.0	
19		tums	1020	34	29.1		97	26.8	
20		intyline	1050	34	29.8		97	37.8	
21		ncan Lake	1130	34	33.5		97	50.7	
22		rlow	1150	34	35.7	:		01.2	ů.
23	200	titia	1140	34	36.7		98	12.6	
24	For	rt Sill	1180	34	38.8	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	98	24.3	*5.
	· _ '	1				· No see .	00	22.4	
25	Fax		1100	34	27.6	127	98	33.4	
26	55 4.9	lters Lake	1130	34	24.4		98	20.8	
27	850	rum	1050	34	21.5		98	07.4	
28	Con	nanche	980	34	19.8		97	58.0	101
29	Loc		910	34	16.8		97	44.4	
30	· Wir	rt	950	34	14.7		97.	31.1	
	e v		" with	1 2			d Sala		6
31	Gra	ady	840	The second secon	01.3			39.8	
32	Rya	<b>in</b>	930	34	03.7		97	51.5	۲
33		gden	960	34	06.2		98		. *
34	Tay	1or Store	980	34	10.3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	98	19.8	1
35		ndlett	1030	34	12.2		98	30.4	3
36	Gra	andfield **	. 1110	34	14.1		98	41.3	
THE W				· (4)	Fa.				34.
4A	Nor	man (T-11 Camer	a) 1170	35	14.6		97	27.9	О., У
4B		man (T-11 Camera		35	16.4	. ,	97	26.7	



NORMAN



RUSH SPRINGS-WIND TOWER

Figure 5.

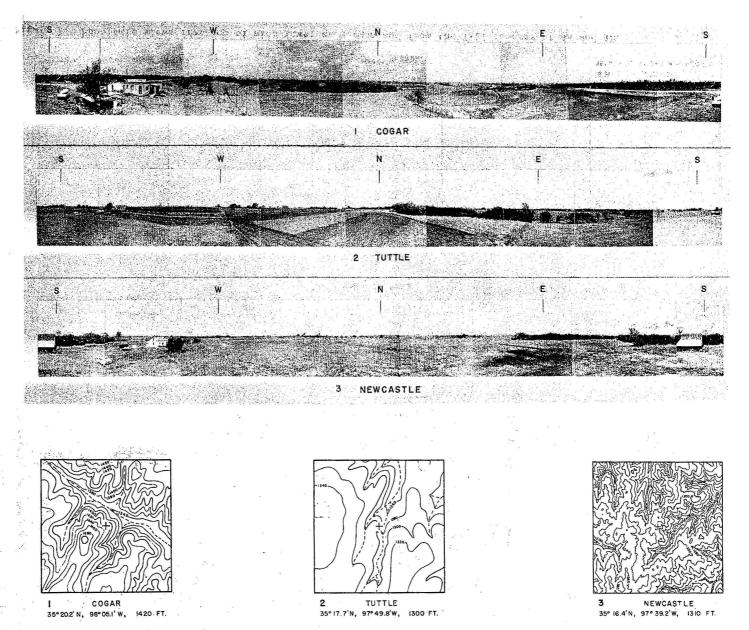


Figure 6.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Cogar, Tuttle, and Newcastle.

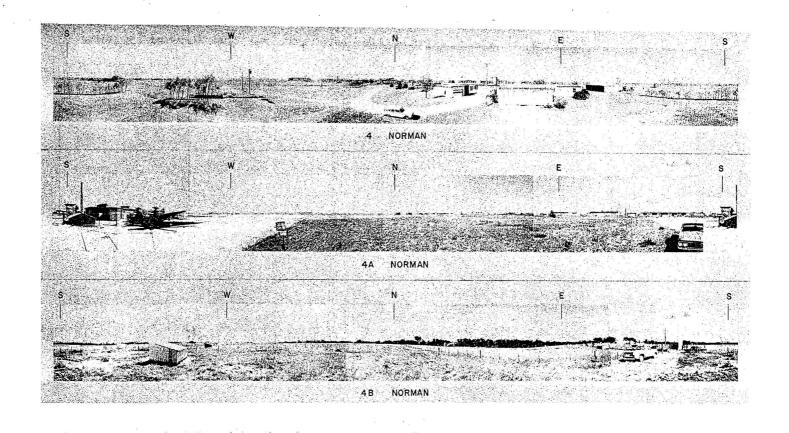
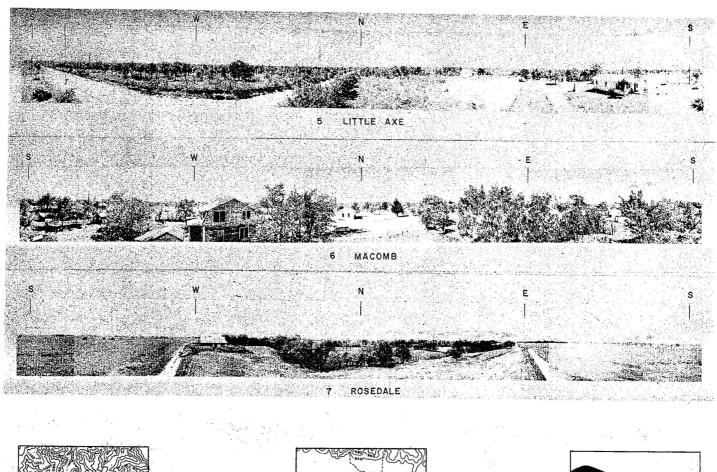


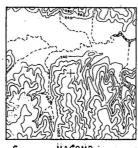


Figure 7.- Panoramic views from top of wind tower at Norman and from the T-11 cameras at 4A and 4B.





5 LITTLE AXE 35° 10.9'N, 97°12.7'W, 1140 FT.



6 MACOMB : 35° 08.8'N, 97° 01.1'W, 1000 FT.



7 ROSEDALE 34°55.2'N, 97°07.6'W, 990 FT.

Figure 8.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Little Axe, Macomb, and Rosedale.

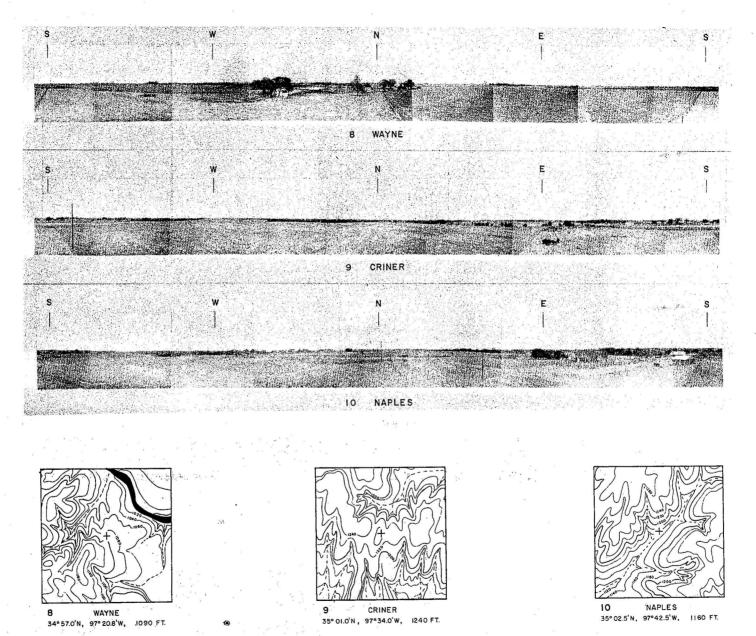


Figure 9.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Wayne, Criner, and Naples.

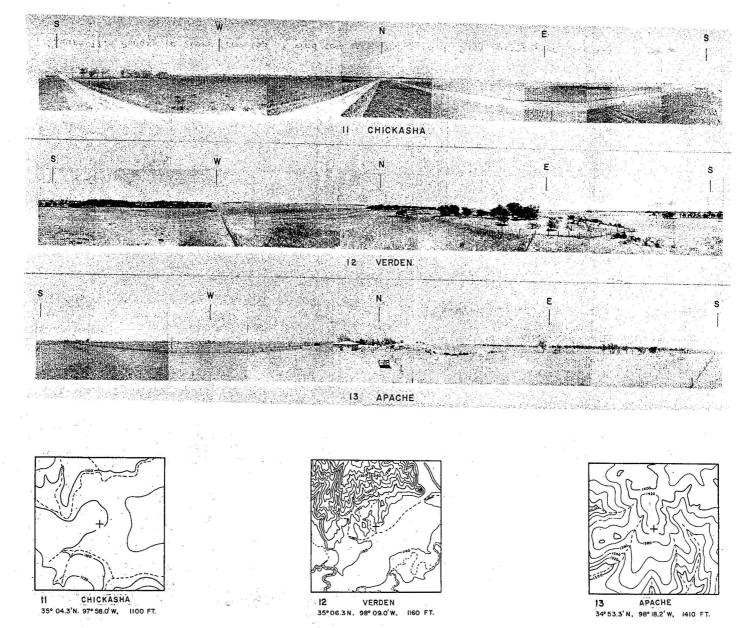


Figure 10.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Chickasha, Verden, and Apache.

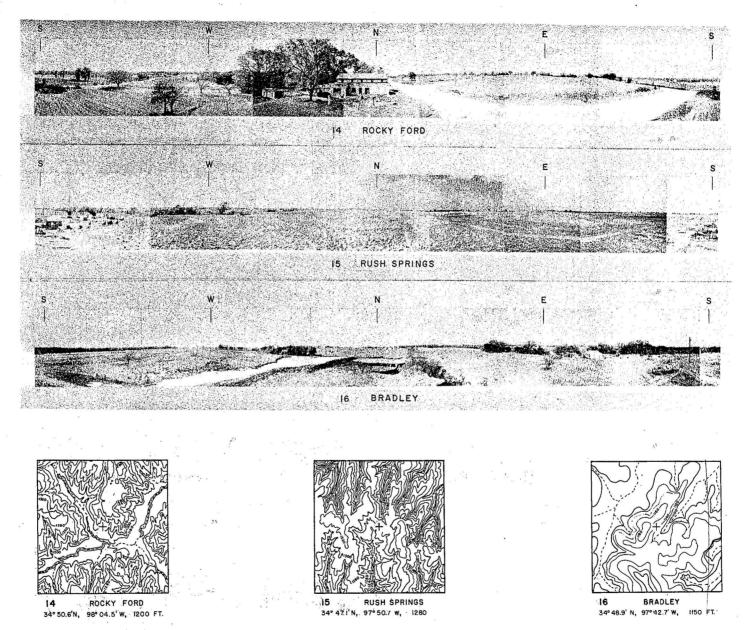


Figure 11.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Rocky Ford, Rush Springs, and Bradley

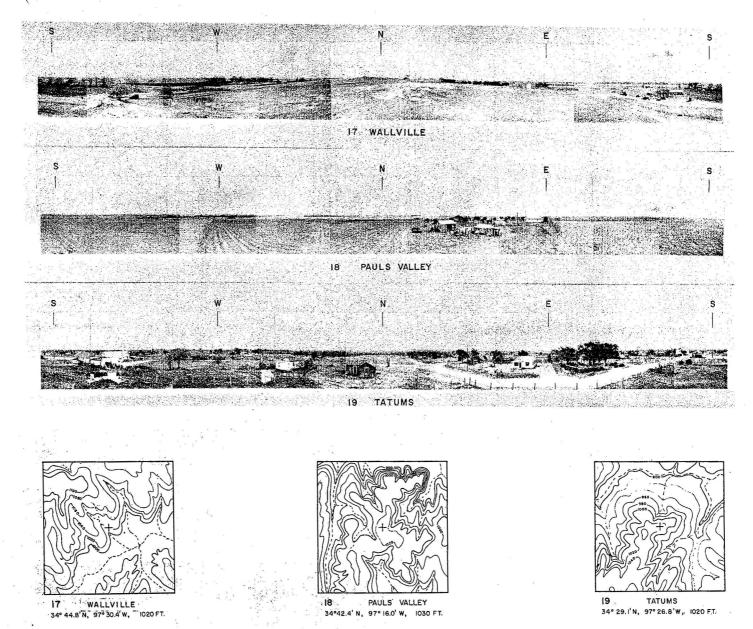


Figure 12.- Panoramic Views from top of wind towers at Wallville, Pauls Valley, and Tatums.

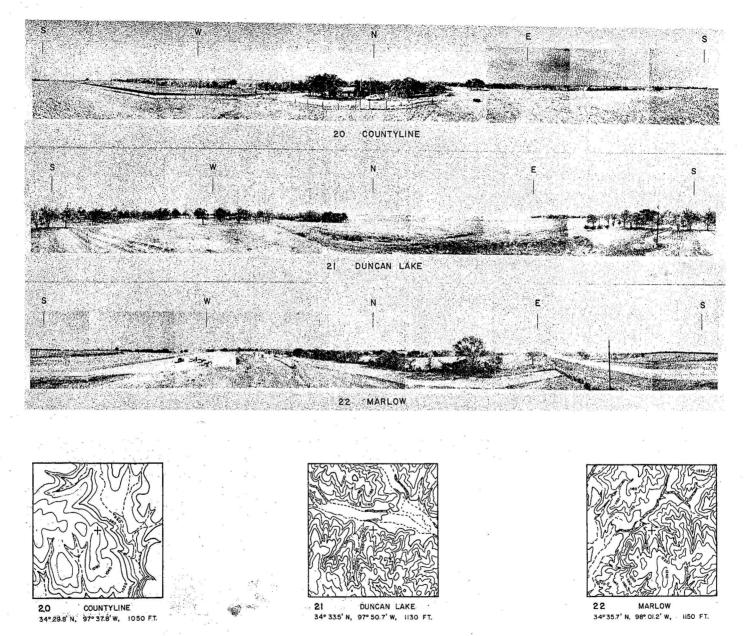


Figure 13.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Countyline, Duncan Lake, and Marlow.

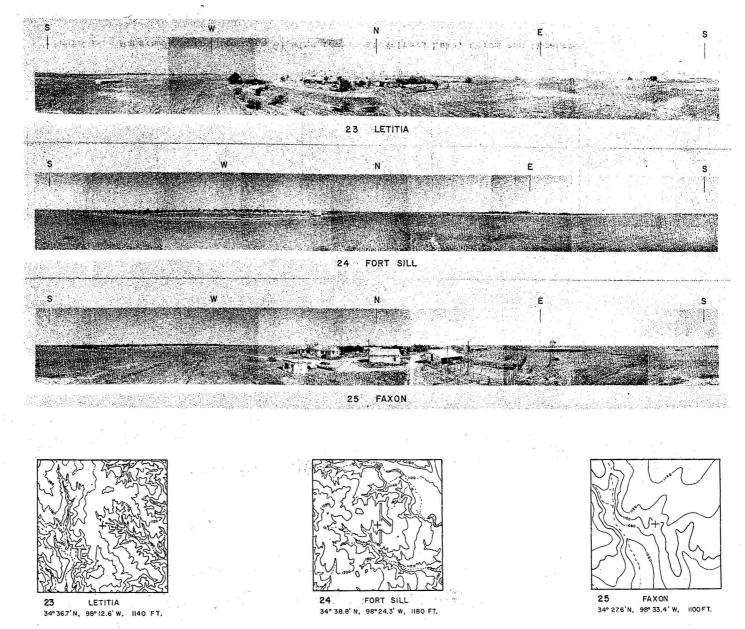


Figure 14.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Letitia, Fort Sill, and Faxon.

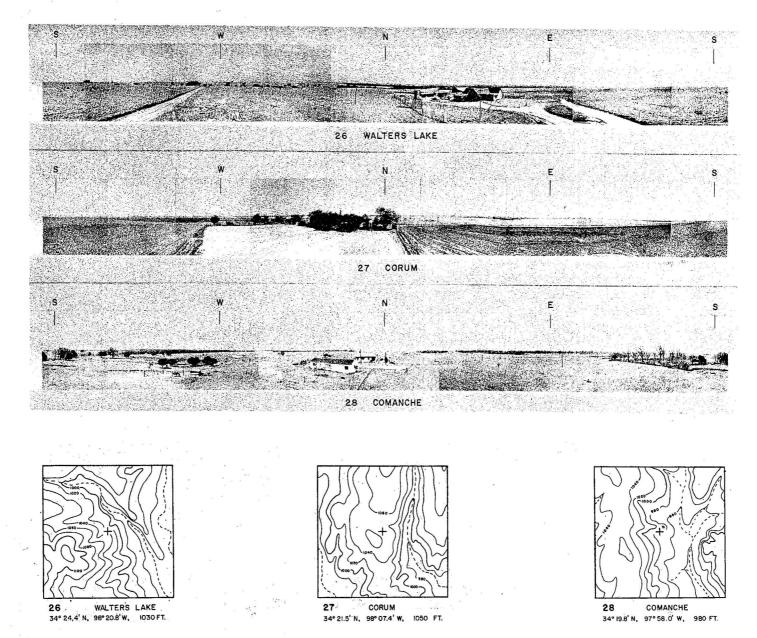


Figure 15.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Walters Lake, Corum and Comanche.

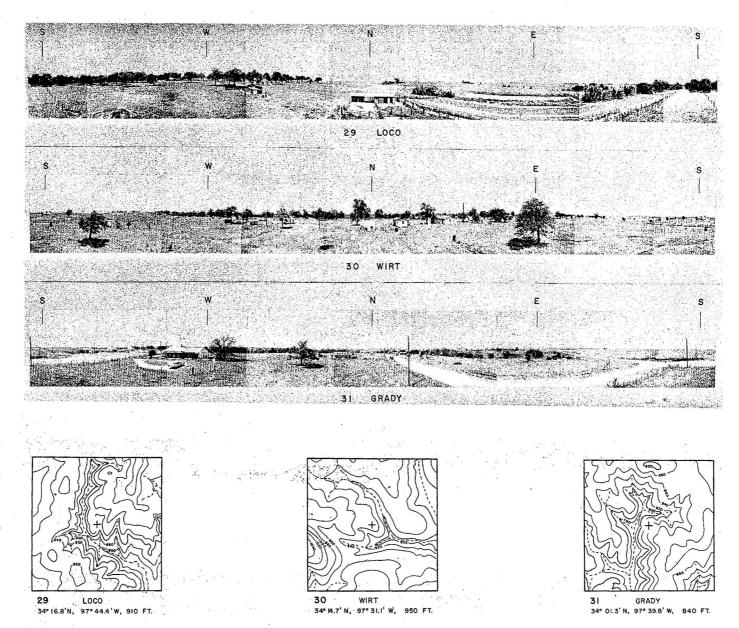


Figure 16.- Panoramic view from top of wind towers at Loco, Wirt, and Grady.

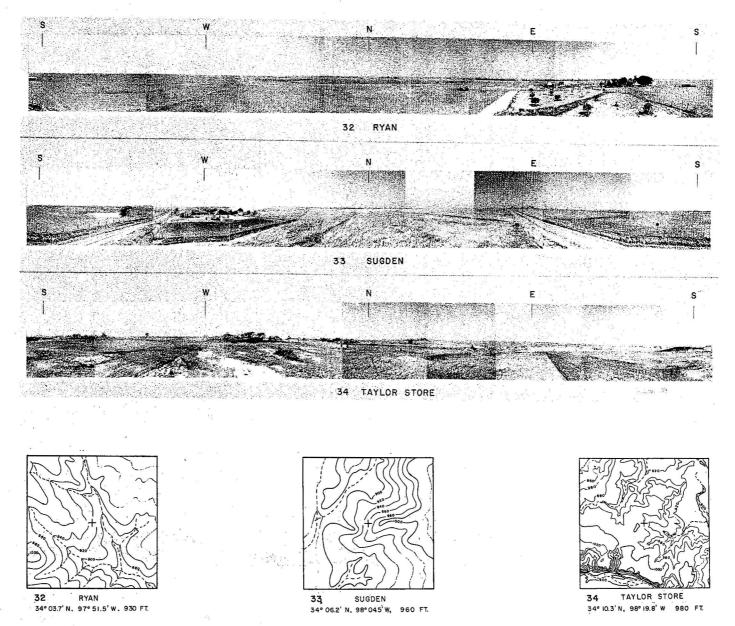


Figure 17.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Ryan, Sugden, and Taylor Store.

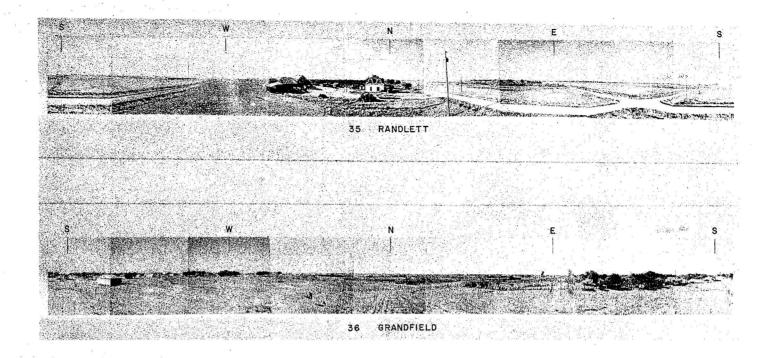




Figure 18.- Panoramic views from top of wind towers at Randlett and Grandfield.